

AVERAGING METHODS IN THE MICROMECHANICS OF PRE-IMPREGNATED COMPOSITE MATERIALS

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Abstract: The paper presents some averaging methods that authors have been used in the micromechanics of pre-impregnated composite materials like Sheet and Bulk Molding Compounds, in order to predict their basic elastic properties. Arithmetic, harmonic and geometric averaging methods are applied to compute the Young modulus of various Sheet Molding Compounds (SMCs) with different fibres volume fractions. The Young and shear moduli of the isotropic SMC compounds and the upper and lower limits of the homogenized elastic coefficients computed for a 27% fibres volume fraction SMC material are also presented. The estimation of the material's coefficients depends both on the basic elasticity properties of the isotropic compounds and the volume fraction of each compound. A comparison between theoretical approach and experimental data is shown.

Key words: Prepregs, SMCs, Averaging, Homogenization, Heterogeneity.